The City of Columbus, Ohio (the "City") is represented by and will rely on PFM Financial Advisors LLC ("PFM") concerning the issuance of municipal securities and municipal financial products (including escrow investments). Each financial services firm seeking to claim or use the independent registered municipal advisor exemption to the SEC municipal advisor rule with respect to the City must make its own determination regarding the availability and applicability of the exemption under the current facts of the request or solicitation. The City disclaims all responsibilities or liabilities with respect to compliance with the SEC municipal advisor rule by any third party other than with respect to the information provided herein. Proposals may be addressed to the City at Ms. Megan N. Kilgore, Columbus City Auditor, 90 West Broad Street, Room 109, Columbus, Ohio, 43215. Market participants may send copies of proposals directly to PFM.

The City intends that market participants may rely on the forgoing for purposes of Rule 15Ba1-1(d)(3)(vi) of the Securities and Exchange Commission until such time as the City places a notice on this webpage indicating otherwise.