# Covid vaccination and Pregnancy

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# Motivational interviewing

- A collaborative counseling conversation style
- Proven to strengthen a person's own motivation and commitment to change
- When we focus on hearing from the individual and finding out what their own reasons might be to accept the vaccine, the likelihood they'll choose the vaccine increases

#### Covid Vaccines are Safe and effective

- There is no known risk associated with giving inactivated, recombinant viral or bacterial vaccines or toxoids during pregnancy or whilst breastfeeding
- Women who are planning pregnancy, currently pregnant or are in the immediate postpartum period can be vaccinated with a suitable COVID-19 vaccine for their age and clinical risk group

## Risks of Covid19 during pregnancy

- A <u>University of California study</u> published in the Journal of the American Medical Association
- Pregnant women are 15 more times likely to die of COVID
- 14 times more likely to get intubated
- 22 times more likely to have a preterm birth than vaccinated individuals.

https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2782978?utm\_source=For\_The\_Media&utm\_medium=referral&utm\_campai gn=ftm\_links&utm\_term=081121

#### Covid19 and preterm births

- Normally, full-term pregnancy is 40 weeks
- Data from the University of California show a preterm birth, between 32 and 36 weeks, was 22 times more likely
- A very preterm birth, between 28 and 31 weeks, is 12 times more likely
- Extreme preterm birth, one occurring prior to 28 weeks is nine times more likely
- World Health Organization: about 1 million children die worldwide annually due to complications of preterm birth. In the United States, about 17% of the deaths in children under 12 months old were caused by complications of preterm birth.

## Risk factors during pregnancy

- Risks increased for pregnant women who have underlying medical conditions and are older than 25
- Individuals who live in areas with a high number of COVID cases are also at increased risk.
- CDC: pregnant women in racial and ethnic minority groups, who are already at increased risk of getting sick from COVID because of the health inequities they face, also face increased risks.

#### American College of Ob and Gyn

 American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, the professional society that guides all OB-GYNs, strongly recommends that women who are pregnant or are planning to become pregnant receive the vaccine

#### Cleveland Clinic Experience

