**NOTES:**

1. Quantities as shown on the standard drawings are based on the minimum width of trench (W_m). If any alternative trench is used the contractor will be required to extend the bedding, backing or encasement material across the entire excavated trench at the depth specified. The cost of the increased material shall be included in the price bid for Item 901.

2. The maximum width of the trench (W_m) as shown on plans, at top of pipe, will be strictly enforced and will apply to any type of trench construction technique used.

3. If no maximum width of trench (W_m) is shown on plans, the backfill load on the pipe is at a maximum and will remain constant regardless of any increase in the width of the trench.