

Short North Parking Study Recommendations Public Presentation





AGENDA



Project Process

- Background
- Analysis

Recommendations

- Project Goals
- Challenges/Findings Summary
- Strategies (by Category)
- Next Steps





Short North Parking Study Goals





Enhance economic development and vitality of Short North and surrounding neighborhoods



Protect residential neighborhoods



Provide convenient, accessible parking as part of a multimodal transportation system



Recommend of a financially sustainable parking plan



Create realistic zoning requirements for Short North developments

Project Process



- Collect and Organize Background Information
- Parking Inventory Off-street and On-street
- Data Collection
- Supply and Demand Analysis Utilization
- Zoning and Land Use Analysis
- Parking Standards and Management
- Strategy Development
- Draft Recommendations
- Final Recommendations
- Implementation
- Stakeholder/Public Process

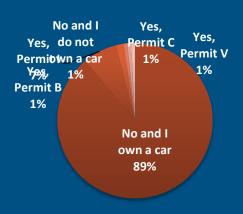
Project Steps



Public Open House



Online Survey/Stakeholders



Inventory/ Utilization



Draft Strategies and Recommendations









Stakeholder Interviews



City Staff

- PVB
 - Mark Springer (Security and Operations)
 - Daphne McSweeney (Office Manager)
 - Keith Keeran (Service Manager)
 - Mike Garvey/ Gary Withers (PEO Supervisors)
 - Jennifer Wood (Management Analyst)
- Police Department
 - Steve Smith
- Department of Planning/ Engineering/ Zoning
 - Dan Blechschmidt (Planning)
 - Mark Dravillas (Planning)
 - Vince Papsidero (Planning)
 - Kevin Wheeler (Planning)
 - Randy Black (Historic Preservation Officer)
 - Mark Lundine (Economic Development)
 - Chris Presutti (Zoning)
 - Kelly Scocco (Zoning)
 - Gary Wilfong (Engineering)
 - Chris George (Ped/Bike Engineering)
 - Daniel Moorhead (Ped/Bike Engineering)

Developers/ Property Owners

Mark Wagenbrenner

Businesses

David Miller/ Walter Carpenter (Cameron Mitchell Restaurants)

Civic Associations/ Commissions

- Jeff Smith (Short North Civic Association)
- Kristen Easterday (Harrison West Civic Association)
- Marc Conte (Victorian Village Commission)
- Jason Sudy (Italian Village)
- Larry and Sylvia Totske (Italian Village)

Organizations

- Betsy Pandora (Short North Alliance)
- Matt Hansen/ Erin Prosser (Campus Partners)
- Michael Bradley (COTA)

Others

- Joe Pishitelli (Italian Village)
- Bill Jennison (Franklin County Convention Facilities Authority)

Roundtable Discussions



Bar/ Dining/ Nightclub Roundtable

- Short North Tavern
- Pint House
- Cup O Joe
- Lemongrass
- Union Café/ Axis
- Haiku
- Impero Coffee
- Northstar Café
- Bodega
- Surly Girl Saloon
- Short North Stage
- Level
- Basi

Business/ Personal Service Roundtable

- Chase Bank
- Fulcrum Creatives
- Huntington Bank
- R Design & Printing
- Sevell & Sevell
- Synergy Media Ltd.
- Urban Office Furnishings and Art Gallery
- S77
- Charles Penzone
- Phia
- Outlook Media
- Edward Jones
- Bliss
- Reagan Purcell Architects

Galleries/ Shops/ Lodging Roundtable

- PM Gallery
- Columbus Eyeworks
- On Paper
- Homage
- Grandview Mercantile
- Paradise Garage
- Utrecht Art Supplies
- What the Rock?!
- Brandt-Roberts Galleries
- Sherrie Gallerie
- Victorian Village Guest House
- 50 Lincoln- Short North Bed Breakfast
- Hampton Inn & Suites

Parking Inventory

Parking Inventory



- Over 25,000 Parking Spaces
 - 16,500 off-street spaces
 - 8,500 on-street spaces
- Simplified more than
 100 variations of parking regulations



Parking Totals



Italian Village

- On-Street- 1,658
- Off-Street- 1,975

Total

3,633

High Street

- On-Street- 2,365
- Off-Street- 3,786

Total

6,151

Harrison West/ Vic Village

- On-Street- 4,570
- Off-Street- 6,692

Total **11,262**

Downtown

- On-Street- 226
- Off-Street- 4,388

Total

4,614

Total On-Street: 8,513 Spaces

Total Off-Street: 14,093 Spaces

TOTAL SPACES: 25,660

Parking Utilization Analysis

Thursday 8am

DRAFT



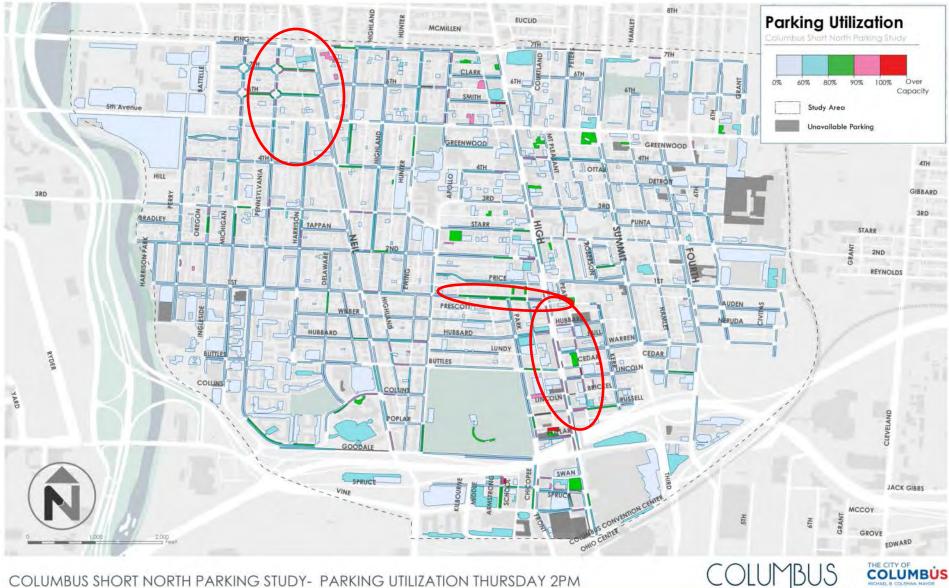
COLUMBUS SHORT NORTH PARKING STUDY- PARKING UTILIZATION THURSDAY 8AM

COLUMBUS SHORT MORTH PARKING STUDY



Thursday 2pm

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COLUMBUS SHORT NORTH PARKING STUDY- PARKING UTILIZATION THURSDAY 2PM

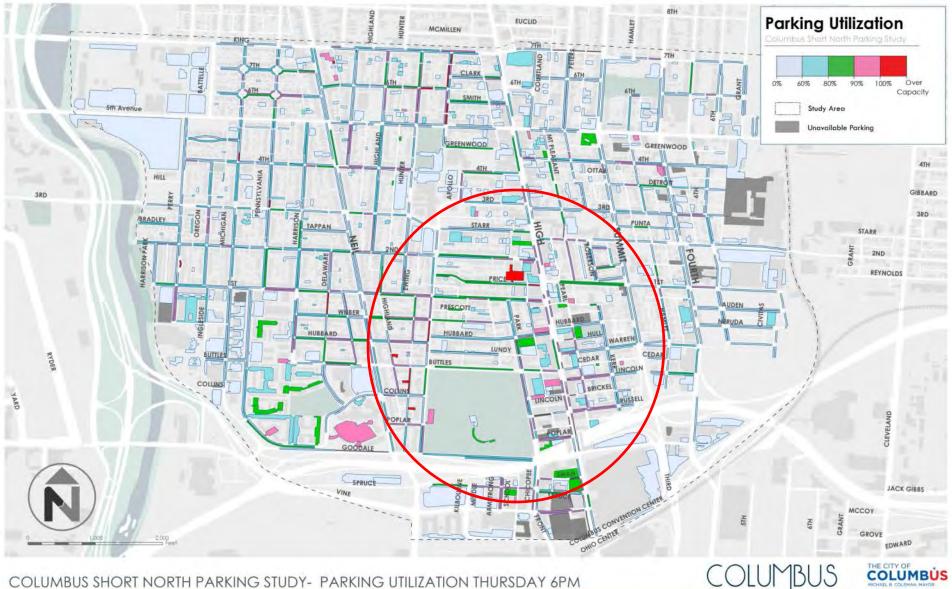
APRIL 24, 2014





Thursday 6pm





COLUMBUS SHORT NORTH PARKING STUDY- PARKING UTILIZATION THURSDAY 6PM

APRIL 24, 2014



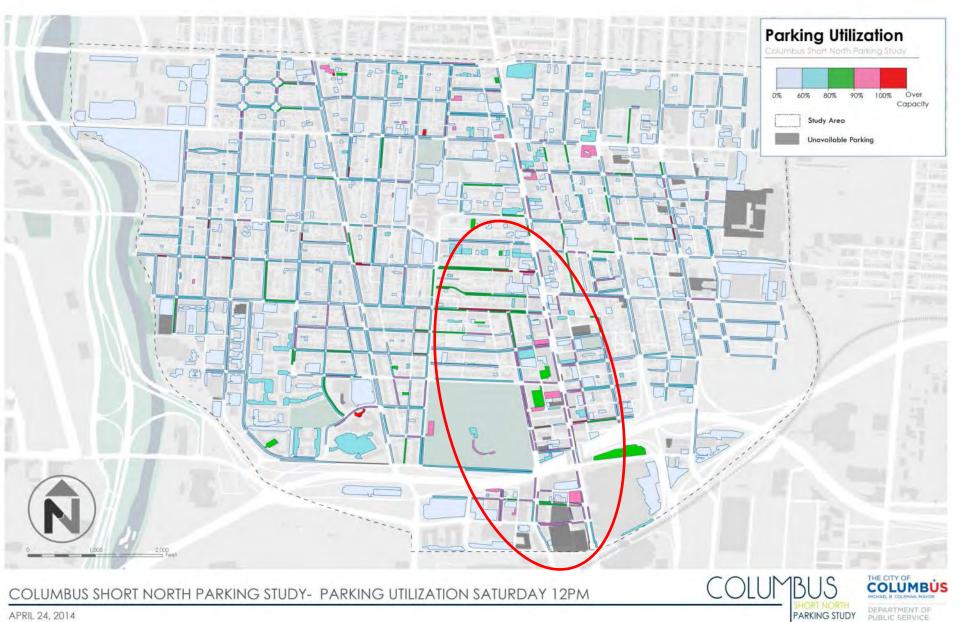


Study Area Utilization- Saturday

Saturday 12pm

APRIL 24, 2014

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PARKING STUDY

Saturday 6pm

DRAFT



COLUMBUS SHORT NORTH PARKING STUDY- PARKING UTILIZATION SATURDAY 6PM

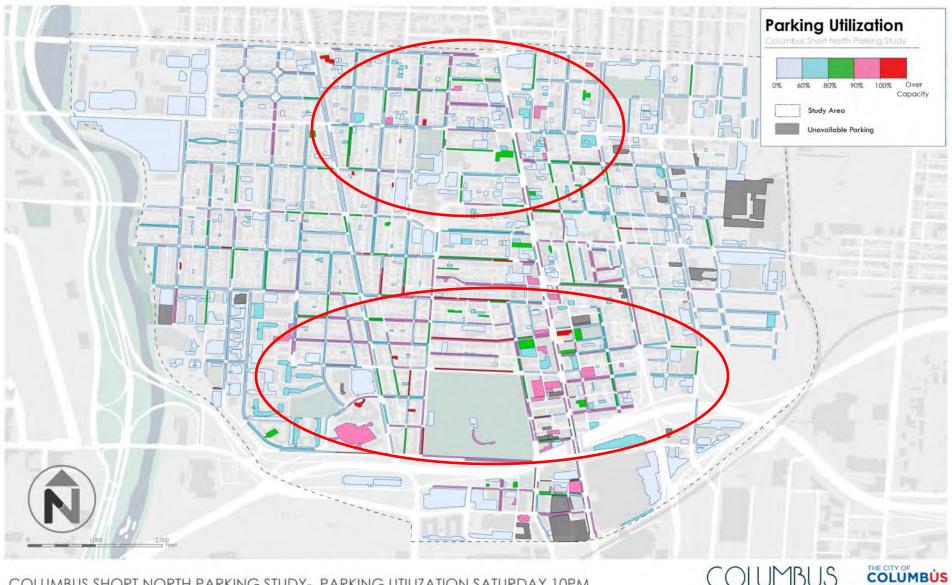
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Saturday 10pm

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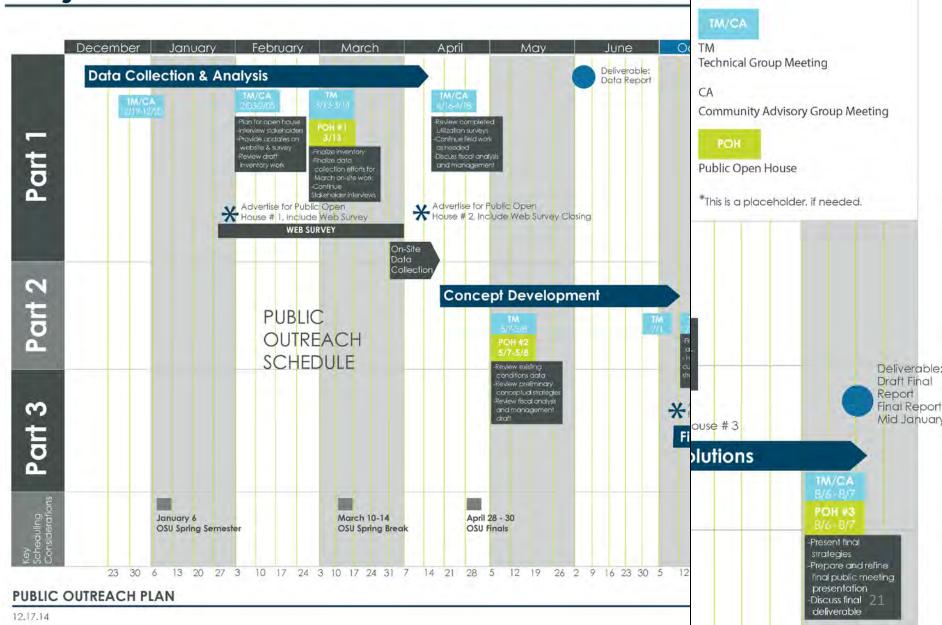
COLUMBUS SHORT NORTH PARKING STUDY- PARKING UTILIZATION SATURDAY 10PM

APRIL 24, 2014





Project Schedule



November

Legend

December



Issues/Challenges Summary



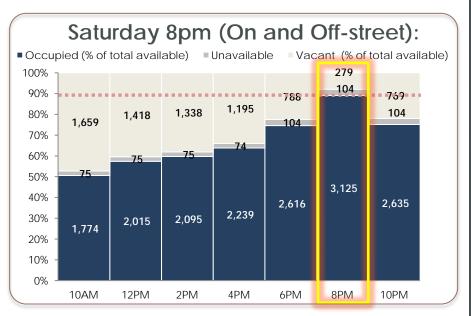
What is the Parking Problem?



- Difficulty <u>finding parking</u> in the <u>High Street area</u> (south of 2nd street)
- Frustration with existing employee & residential permit program
- 3. <u>Lack of publicly-available parking</u> throughout the Short North, but ample supply in private lots
- 4. Pedestrian safety and wayfinding challenges
- Lack of employee & customer <u>information & incentives</u> to use <u>transportation alternatives</u>
- Existing and future <u>development pressures</u> (restaurant and residential)

1. High Street Availability

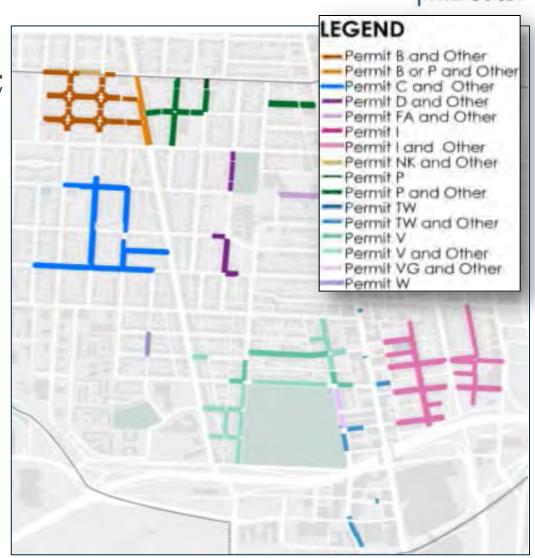
- Difficulty finding parking in the High Street area (south of 2nd street), especially <u>in the</u> <u>evening</u>
- Must accommodate
 everyone: customers,
 employees, and residents





2. Residential and Employee Permits COLUMBUS

- Resident & employee <u>confusion</u>; Program is too complex
- No consistency;
 Varying regulations
- Lack of <u>employee</u> parking options



3. Lack of Public Parking



- On-street parking <u>hard to find</u>
- Lack of public off-street parking facilities throughout the Short North, but ample supply in private lots





4. Needed Multimodal Infrastructure COLUMBUS

 Pedestrian and bicycle safety and wayfinding challenges



I Bike Because.

- It is faster
- More freedom of movement throughout the District
- Cheaper
- I love to cycle
- Offers options to driving reducing parking demand
- Experience more and feel part of the vibrant atmosphere

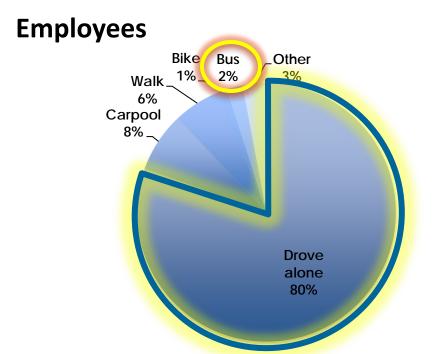
I Do Not Bike Because...

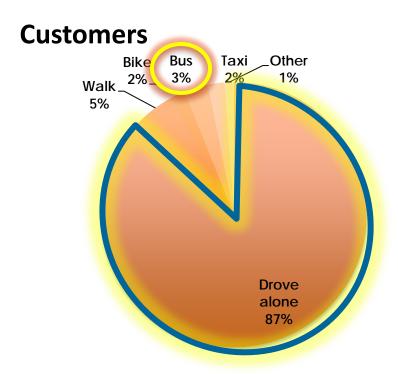
- <u>I don't feel safe</u>. I know several people, myself included, who have been <u>hit by cars</u> and one who was killed.
- Don't like to bike in an urban environment
- Safety during busy traffic/<u>Speed of drivers</u>
- Colder weather
- I walk most places
- <u>Sidewalks</u> in Victorian Village can be bumpy\<u>dangerous</u> sometimes

5. Transportation Alternatives



Lack of transportation alternative incentives or information for employees and customers





"Needed emphasis on alternative transportation options to lower reliance on cars and parking demand" 28

6. Future Development Pressure



 Existing and future development pressures remain with restaurants and residential units



What types of development would you like to see in the Short North?

- Grocery Store
- Mixed variety of businesses
- Office space in residential areas
- Grocery stores (small), art galleries, specialty shops (no more bars and restaurants -have plenty now)
- Dog park or human park –near Clark Grove Vault
- Indian restaurant
- Co-op
- Youth hostel
 - Already not enough parking— No more apartments—Residents can't park on their own street
- More personal banking



Recommendations Framework





- Shortening Metered Spaces to 20'
- Formalizing Public Parking on Side Streets
- Creating Excess Public Parking as Part of New Development
- Opening Private Lots for Public or Leased Use



- Consider a Special Parking District for the Short North
- Updated and formalized review process
- New review and zoning tools to capture transportation and parking impacts



- Greater variety of employee transportation options
 - Formalizing secure off-street permit parking facilities
 - Added onstreet supply
 - Expanding pricing only during peak demand periods
 - Encouraging Transportation Demand Management programs

Recommendations

Goal: Provide Convenient and Available Parking



Strategies

- Demand Based Pricing
 - Pricing is the most effective tool to create parking availability
- 2. Formalize Employee Parking Options
 - Create parking and incentives to use transportation alternatives
- 3. Maximize On-Street Capacity
 - Efficiently utilize existing on-street curb space and simplify regulations



Goal: Protect Residential Streets



Strategy:

- 4. Revise Permit Program
 - Create a balanced system among parking users that protects the integrity of residential neighborhoods.



Goal: Balance Parking Access with Multi-Modal Access



Strategies:

- 5. Pedestrian, Bicycle, and Transit Improvements
 - Support and integrate multimodal alternatives and improvements to offset parking demand
- 6. Employer-Based Incentives to Use Alternatives
 - Administer a centralized transportation center to disseminate parking and transportation information



Goal: Financial Sustainability



Strategies:

- 7. Sharing District (shared parking)
 - Leasing private parking for public use to create a greater public parking supply
- 8. Technology Improvements
 - Improving the customer experience and make parking enforcement more efficient



Goal: Economic Development



Strategies:

- 9. Incentive Excess Parking for Public/ Shared use
 - Work with developers to generate a greater public parking supply to proposed developments
- 10. Short North Special Parking District
 - Develop guidelines to generate realistic parking ratios for Short North developments



Goal: Provide Convenient and Available Parking

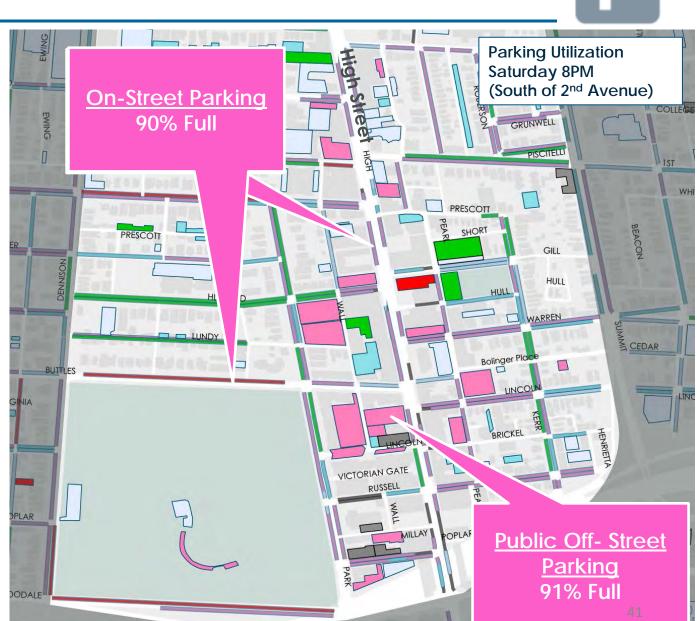


Goal: Provide Convenient & Available Parking



<u>Issues</u>

- Increasing <u>demand</u> within High Street Zone
- Highest demand for <u>on-street</u> spaces during the <u>evening</u> <u>hours</u> along High Street
- Employees are parking in the most convenient and valuable
 front door spaces



Strategy 1: Create Demand Based Pricing:

Possible Parking Pricing Tiers



- Increase pricing to create availability
 - Customers are least price sensitive and <u>stay</u> <u>shorter</u> durations
- Allow (and price) additional parking on adjacent streets
- Create lower-priced options
 - Makes <u>Remote Parking</u> more attractive
 - Provides <u>alternatives</u> to higher-priced areas of Maximum Demand



High Demand Zone

Raise meter prices:

To 1.50/ hr

Alter time span:

10am to 6pm (\$0.75/hr)
6pm to 12am (\$1.50/hr)

Saturday 8pm, Peak Utilization



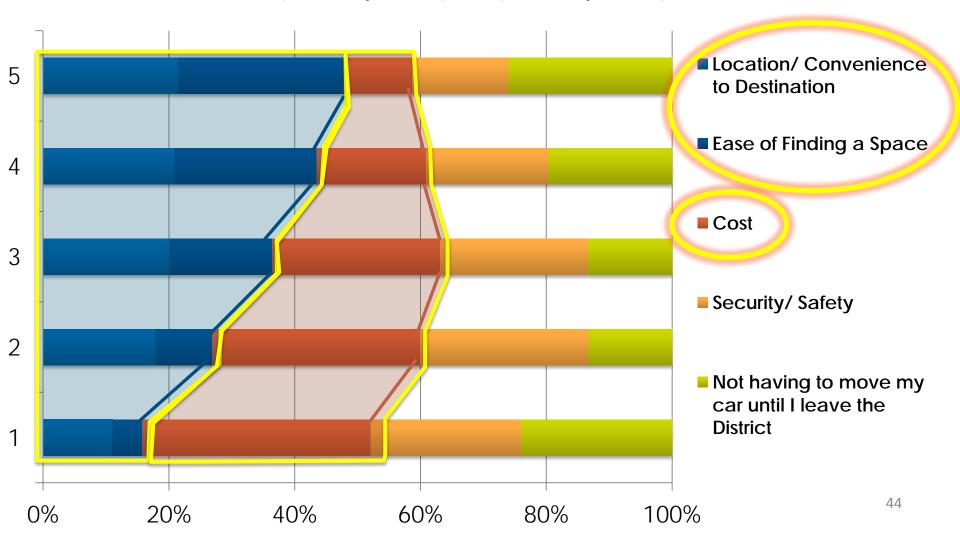


 Create pricing zones based on existing demand patterns within the neighborhoods

Parking Preference Results



When choosing where to park in the District, please rate the following considerations from 1 (least important) to 5 (most important).



Example: Redwood City, CA

Institute Market-Rate Pricing

- Maintain 85% occupancy (by ordinance)
- Priced differently by highest-use times
- Starting fee structure set to price most desirable spots the highest

Eliminate Time Limits

- Time limits not efficient at producing even 85% occupancy
- Allow pricing to create turnover instead

Program has been highly successful:

- Greater turnover and parking distributed more evenly across district
- Average length of stay 72 minutes (previously 1 hour limit)
- 82% occupancy on Broadway



Example: Washington, DC

The goals of the program are to:

- Protect resident parking residential zones
- Encourage regular parking turnover in popular commercial areas
- Promote non-automobile transportation

Tiered Demand Based Pricing

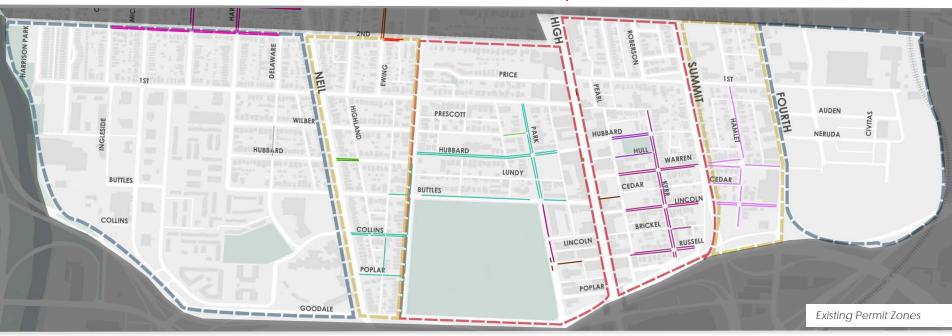
- Hourly rates increasing after the first hour up to a 4-hour limit. \$1 million capital costs
- Overall DDOT has expressed positive reaction from the program and will be expanding to other districts.
- Constant monitoring and data collection to identify occupancy rate is essential to its success. (Occupancy by license plate reader; Quarterly meetings, Annual Report)



Proposed Pricing Zones



Victorian \$0.75/hr High St East \$1.50/hr



Harrison Free High St West \$1.50/hr

ItalianSummit Fourth\$0.75/hr Free

Notes:

- •Higher price may only apply after 6pm
- •Map only shows on-street parking south of 2nd Ave

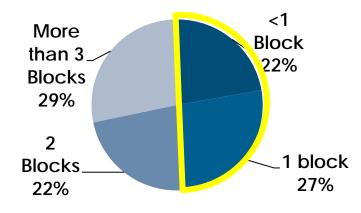
Strategy 2a: Add Employee Parking Options



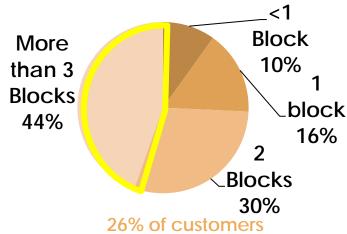
Issues

- Employees are in <u>competition with Residents</u> <u>and Customers</u> at key time (primarily evening)
- Daytime competition is less, but still impacts some neighborhoods
- No incentives for employees to use <u>alternative modes</u>
- <u>Insufficient options</u> for employee parking

Currently, Employee Park...



49% of employees park less than one block away



park less than one block away 44% park more than 3 blocks away.

Existing Shared Facilities



COLUMBUS SHORT NORTH PARKING STUDY- PARKING UTILIZATION SATURDAY 8PM

COLUMBUS

THE CITY OF COLUMBUS

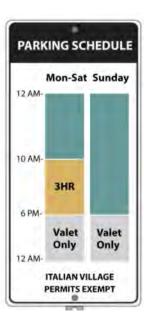
Strategy 3a: Maximize On-Street Capacity Simplify Existing Regulations

<u>Issues</u>

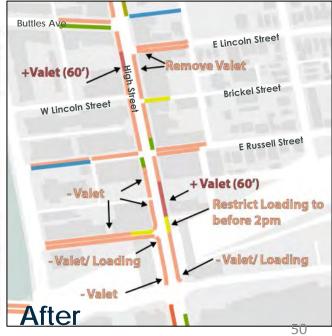
- Too many variations of parking regulations
- Limited amount of on-street supply on High Street

Solution

- Reduce overall parking (High Street) complexity
 - Simplify regulations
 - Remove excess signage







Strategy 3b: Maximize On-Street Capacity

Maximize Metered Parking

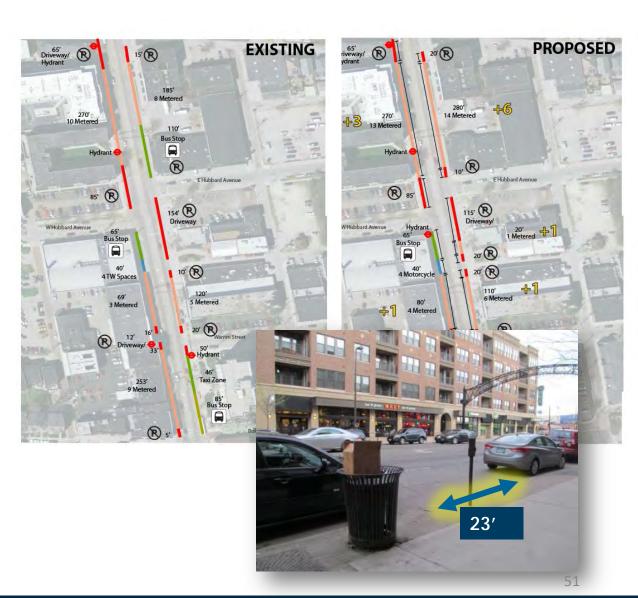


<u>Issues</u>

 Limited amount of on-street supply on High Street

On-Street Changes

- 20-foot stalls (16' at end of block)
- COTA bus stop consolidation
- Decrease in some crosswalk clearances
 - 20' at unsignalized
 - 10' at signalized



Adding Metered Spaces

City of Columbus Adds 25 Parking Meters In Short North On The Eve Of The Holiday Hop

Proposed Parking Meters in the Short North



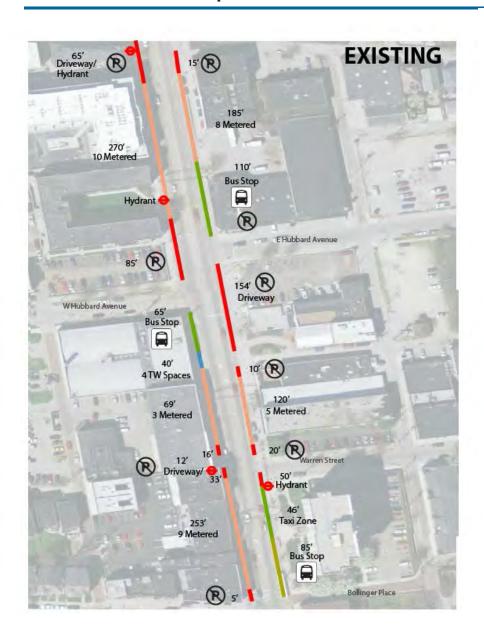
Proposed Parking Meters in the Short North



Proposed Parking Meters in the Short North



Potential Spaces Added (Buttles to 1st Ave)





Total + 14 Spaces

Pilot On-Street Changes

- Temporarily restripe one or two block faces
 - Along High Street
 - On side streets
- Coordinate with Streetscape Plan
- Revisit ODOT clearance guidelines







Strategy 3c: Maximize On-Street Capacity

Loading Areas



Issue:

Inconsistent bus, loading, valet locations

Solutions:

- City Sponsored Loading Areas
 - Special consideration for existing businesses/loading areas
- Limitations
 - Loading during off-peak times
 - Parking (or drop-off zones) at other times
- Design
 - Consolidated, well located facilities



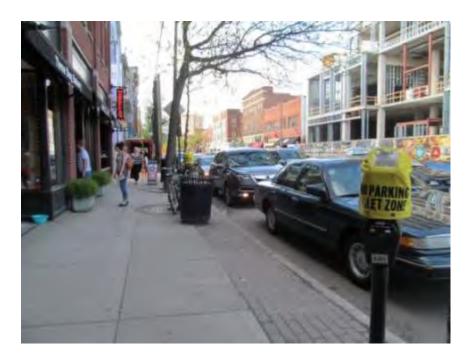
Strategy 3d: Maximize On-Street Capacity

Valet Zones



Solutions:

- New Regulations -
 - City/ SID/ or Private entity should run the Valet program
 - Encourage businesses to pool\$\$ for shared use of valet
 - Regulate supply and location of designated parking areas
 - Standardize time of operation (6pm-12am)
- New Design -
 - Consolidate existing valet locations to one 60-foot zone for every 2-3 blocks
 - Valet spaces metered when valet is not in session



Precedents: Shared Valet Operations





- Administrator: Plymouth DDA
- Merchant-driven pilot program in 2013 by one merchant (seasonal)
- Expanded for 2014 holiday season to include total of eight (8) businesses sharing costs
- DDA negotiated agreement with PNC Bank to use private bank; DDA provides insurance and marketing/promotions



- Administrator: City of Naperville:
 Ordinance in Place Since 2003
- City regulates zones:
 - City permit required
 - Requires shared valet zones
 - Limits of one Valet zone per block face
 - City issues signs
 - City monitors for compliance
 - Requires Valet vendors to provide proof of insurance





Goal: Protect Residential Streets



Strategy 4: Revise Permit Program



Issues:

- Current program
 <u>shuffles problem</u>
 <u>around</u>
- No coordination with larger neighborhood planning
- No coordination with <u>parking</u> <u>policy</u>
- Designated <u>zones</u>
 <u>are small</u>
- Ineffective <u>City</u>
 <u>review system</u>



Parking Utilization

Columbus Shed Nath Parking Study

Permit L-8a-5p Weekdays

Permit B, P: 8a-5p Weekdays

Permit C 5a-5p Everyday

Permit D: 8a-7p Everyday

Permit D: All Times

Permit D: 8a-7p Weekdays

- Permit FA: All Times

Permit I: All Times

Permit I: 5pm-7am Weekdays, All Day Weeker

Permit Nk 9a-8p Weekdays

Permit P: All Times

- Permit P: 6a-6p Everyday

- Permit 🍊 6a-6p Everyday, 9p-3a Thurs-Sat

- Permit P: 5pm-8am Everyday

Permit P: 6a-6p Weekdays

Permit P: 6a-6p Weekdays, 9p-3a Thurs-Sat

- Permit P: 8a-5p Weekdays

- Permit TW: 8a-5p Monday-Saturday

- Permit TW: 9a-5p Monday-Saturday

Permit V: All Times

Permit V: 5pm-5am Everyday

Permit V: 6a-6pm Everyday

Permit W: All Times

- Permit VG: 6p-10a Everyday

Study Area

User Perspective (Existing)

User Group	Location	Pros	Cons
Residents	Permit AreasUnregulate d parking	Ability to find parking 24/7	Regular enforcement to control scofflaws
Employees	Metered ParkingUnregulate d Parking	Potential to find parking in metered or unregulated streets	 Pay for metered parking Limited onstreet availability (perceived and actual)
Customers	 Metered Parking Unregulate d Parking 	Potential to find parking in metered or unregulated streets	 Limited on- street availability (perceived and actual) Multiple regulations Unfamiliar with parking landscape

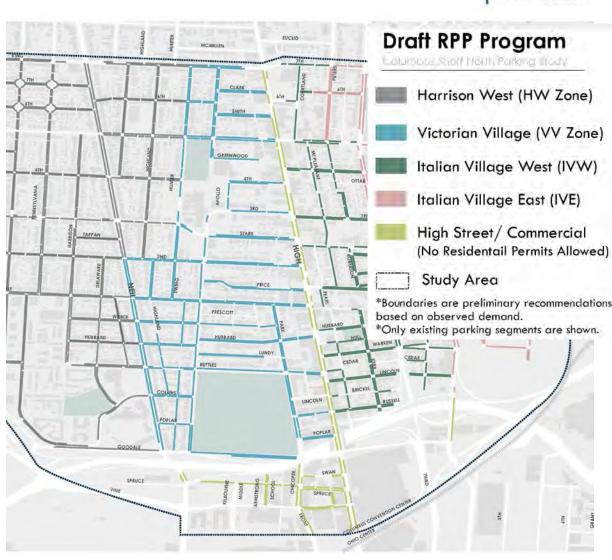


Strategy 4: Revise Permit Program

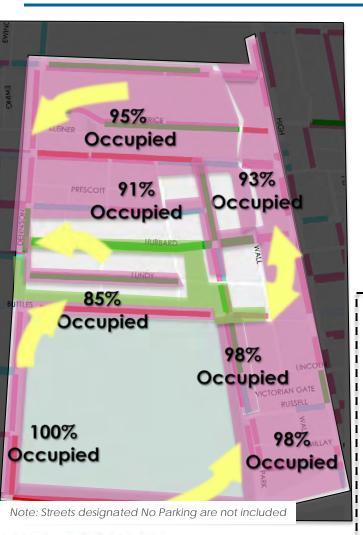
Potential RPP Zones

COLUMBUS SHORT NORTH PARKING STUDY

- Fewer residential permit zones (<u>similar to pricing</u> <u>zones</u>)
- Existing zones
 combined; remote
 areas incorporated as
 requested
- Priced and unpriced
 <u>streets</u> in High Street and
 Italian Summit and
 Victorian become
 permit eligible
- Permits <u>exempt holder</u> <u>from all regulations</u>, including pricing (except High)



High Street - West



Existing (Parked Cars):

Unregulated: 358 Cars

Meter- 221 Cars

Meter/Permit VG: 43 Cars

Permit V- 95 Cars

Unreg 6am to 6pm/Permit V

24/7-14 Cars

2HR Limit/ Permit V- 64 Cars **3HR Limit/ Permit V-**86 Cars

TOTAL:

881 Parked Cars (in 929 Spaces)

Proposed (Parked Cars):

Unregulated: 323 Cars

Meter- 192 Cars

Meter/Permit VG: 38 Cars

Permit V- 95 Cars

Unreg 6am to 6pm/ Permit V

24/7-13 Cars

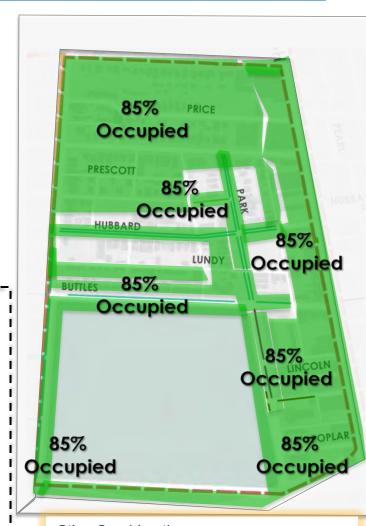
2HR Limit/ Permit V- 60 Cars

3HR Limit/ Permit V- 74 Cars

TOTAL:

795 Parked Cars (in 929 Spaces)

MOVE 86 Cars



Other Considerations:

- No on-street employee permits
- •Residents can park on any of these streets
- Additional (less expensive zones) N & E
- •No resident exemption on High Street 2

Parking Utilization



Precedents: Aspen, CO



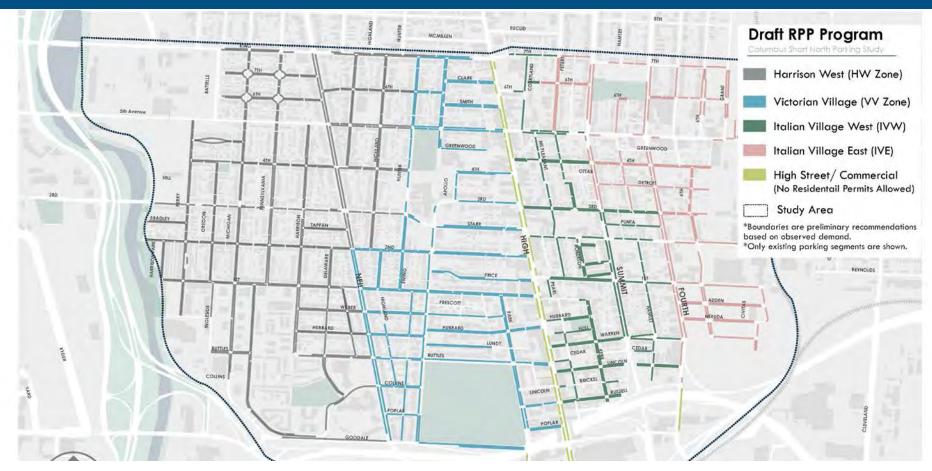


Aspen, CO strategy integrates residential permits, longer-term visitor parking opportunities,

- General public time limited
- Residents exempt from time limits
- Pay by Space Kiosk located at the beginning of each street bock
 - Visitors purchase day passes; or
 - Hourly parking after the first two hours
- City has integrated parking payment and enforcement assets, LPR, helping to identify violations quickly and efficiently



Proposed Pricing and RPP Zones



Overarching Permit Zones

Residents exempt from pricing/regulations (except on High Street)

Existing Permit Zones

Protect from Long-Term Parking

- •Create 4-hour time limited areas (e.g. Circles neighborhood, existing permit areas near OSU) Accommodate Neighborhood Businesses
 - •Create 2-4 hour time limited areas (e.g. streets in Italian Village and Harrison near businesses)





Goal: Balance Parking Access with Multi-Modal Access



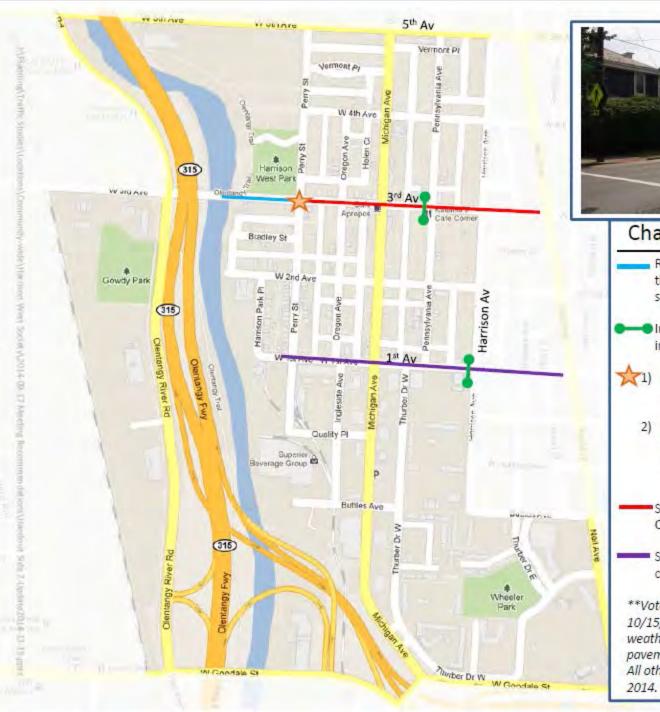
Strategy 5a: Pedestrian, Bicycle and Transit Improvements Pedestrian Improvements

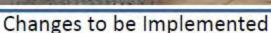


General Recommendations

- Add pedestrian ramps and crosswalks to intersections
- Pedestrian scale lighting on streets
- Major pedestrian connectors and enhance traffic calming
- Advance through Multimodal Thoroughfare Plan







- Remove approximately 4 parking spaces on the south of 3rd Av, West of Perry St. Parking stalls to be marked.
- Install Type 1 crosswalk, west leg of intersection
 - Install "cross traffic does not stop" signage in addition to the stop signs present on Perry St at 3rd Av
 - Install Type 1 crosswalk on east and west approach of the intersection, including pedestrian crossing paddles in the roadway centerline.
- Stripe parking lane, similar to Neil Av. Consideration for bus stops will be required*.
- Stripe parking lane due to traffic calming concerns found to be present*.

**Voted and approved by Harrison West Society 10/15/14, to be completed Spring 2015 due to weather and temperature requirements of the pavement marking material. All other improvements were implemented Fall

Strategy 5b: Pedestrian, Bicycle and Transit Improvements Bicycle Improvements



Issues

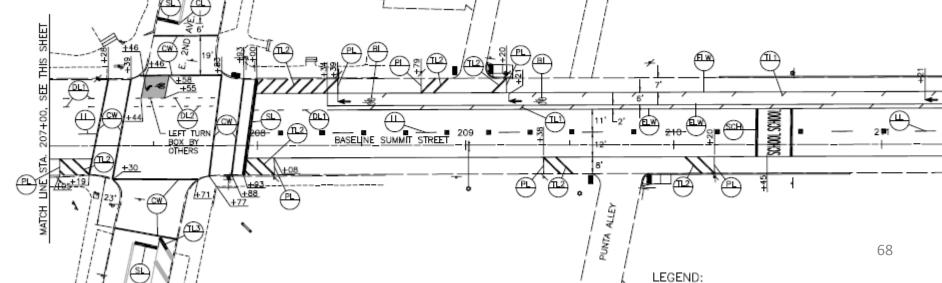
- Notable barriers to use of other modes
- Concentrated traffic and circulation issues
- Remote parking is a "bridge too far"

Solutions

- Create addition short and longterm bicycle parking
- Cycle tracks on 4th and Summit



Cycle Track For Summit Avenue (at 2nd)



Strategy 5c: Pedestrian, Bicycle and Transit Improvements Transit Improvements





- Work with COTA to consolidate/ reduce stop locations
- Consider reroute High Street Express Routes
- Reevaluate ridership on side streets to see if there could be a net gain in parking
- Invest in branded District transit amenities (benches/ shelters/ maps/ receptacles)
- Maintain service during events

Strategy 6: Employer-Based Incentives to Use Alternatives





I do not use transit because...

- I bike or walk
- Numerous stop delays
- I don't know how
- Transferring is intimidating
- Schedule isn't easy to access
- No easy payment technology for credit cards/smart phones
- I need my car most of the time
- Limit access to transit in my neighborhood

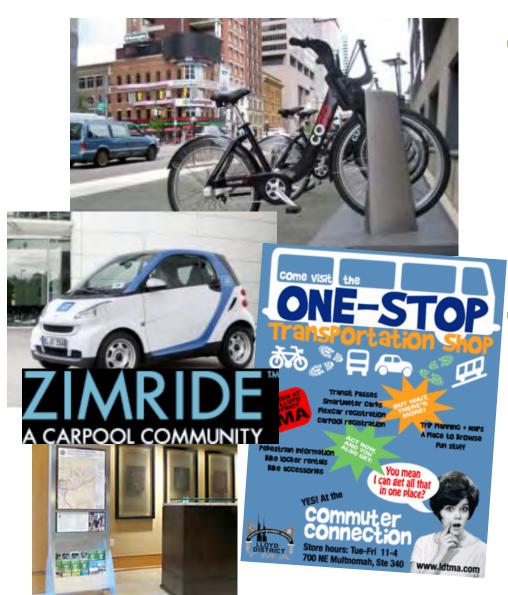
Issues

- A majority of employee and customers continue to drive alone
- No coordinated options or alternatives exist



Strategy 6a: Employer-Based Incentives to Use Alternatives Reduce Employee Parking Demand





- Coordinated Transportation
 Demand Management
 - Administered by the SID/ City?
 - Free/discounted COTA passes
 - Free bikeshare memberships
 - Free carshare memberships
 - Short North carpooling website
 - Guaranteed rides home
 - Cash-out options
 - Hiring local
 - Outreach needed to local businesses
 - Awareness
 - Education
 - Advertising
 - Events

Case Study - GetDowntown Program



PARKING STUDY



Bus Bike Carpool

Vanpool

Walk Zipcar

go!pass



Get Your Go!Pass

How Can We Help?

Conquer the Cold

CONQUER THE COLD

CONQUER ... COLD





· Click here for details.

UPDATES FROM OUR BLOG



VIDEO: Navigating Winter Weather Conditions on Your Bike &



The getDowntown Program provides commuting programs and services to employees and employers in downtown Ann Arbor.

Programs and services include the go!pass,
Commuter Challenge, bike locker rentals, Zipcars, free commuting assistance, commuting materials, and more!



Contact getDowntown



Mailing List Signup

Email Address



Go!Pass - Employee Benefit

downtown stores.

overtime.

program

any more.

Emergency Ride Home in case

of emergency or unexpected

Don't have to pay for parking

Commuter Club rewards



\$400

\$200

Ś-

\$10



Advocates for your

organization who can share

with the DDA, the City of Ann

your commuting concerns

Arbor and the Ann Arbor

Transportation Authority.

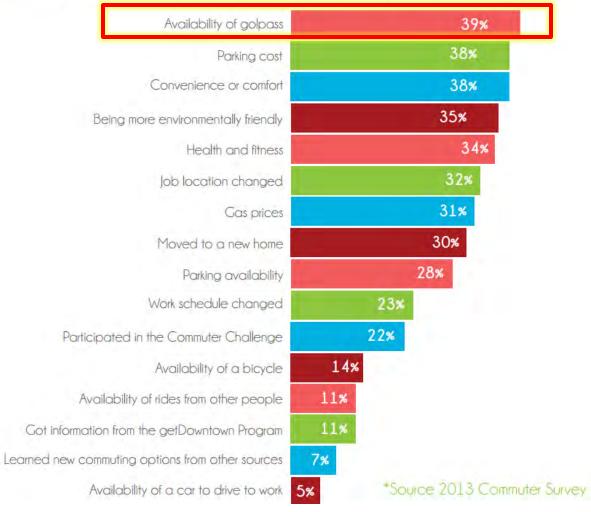
GoPass Full-price Parking

Go!Pass changed commuting modes



WHY DID SOME COMMUTERS CHANGE MODE?*

What factors influenced your decision to change how you get to and from work?







Goal: Financial Sustainability



Opportunity

 Customer amenities & private sharing opportunities are affordable

Strategies

- 7. Facilitate Private Parking Opportunities
- 8. Technology Improvements
- 9. Supporting Elements
 - a) Signage and Information
 - b) Event Management
 - c) Operational Improvements

Strategy 7: Facilitate Private Parking Opportunities





Issues

- Cost of owning and building parking is an expensive investment
- Capacity in private parking, but unavailable to the public

Municipal Sharing Program

- City/SID operates and leases private lots for public use
- City/SID offers a beneficial and consistent arrangement for landowners in exchange for the ability to utilize their parking
- Creates a common pool of shared, publicly available spaces

Strategy 7: Facilitate Private Parking Opportunities



Lease spaces in private facilities?



Facilitate private pay lots?





Existing Privately Owned Lots (Publicly Accessibly)

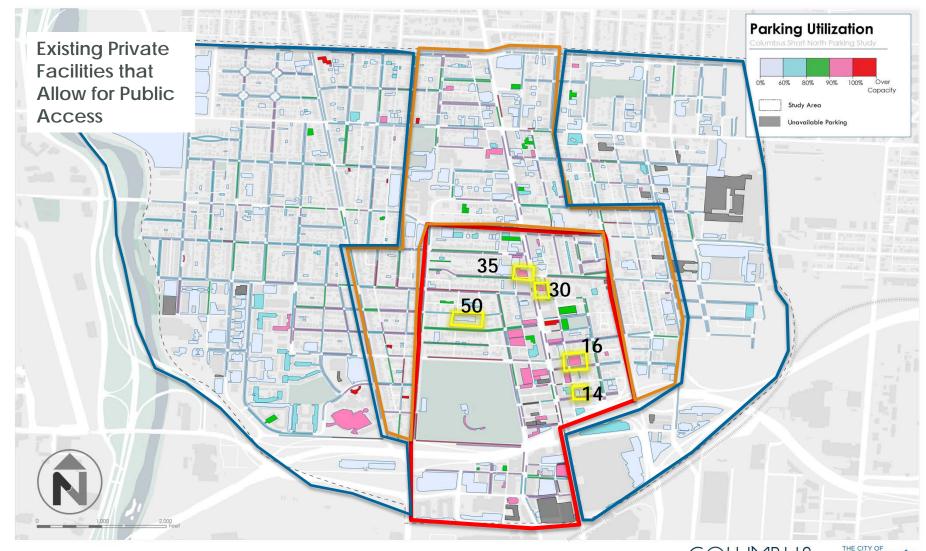


- Privately Lot adjacent to UDF
 - 100% Occupied during Saturday
 8pm Peak



- Privately Lot adjacent to Paradise Garage
 - 91% Occupied during Saturday 8pm Peak

Existing Shared Facilities



COLUMBUS

COLUMBUS SHORT NORTH PARKING STUDY- PARKING UTILIZATION SATURDAY 8PM

Strategy 8: Technology Improvements



Issues

- Parking system technology could be more user friendly
- Existing enforcement technology does not sync with meters

Technology Evaluation

- Pay by cell
- License Plate Recognition (LPR)
- Integration with enforcement equipment
- Integration with City's wired or wireless network
- Customer-friendly web applications







Strategy 9: Supporting Elements



9a. Signage and Information

Website, wayfinding signage, information map handout

9b. Event Management

- Drop off zones
- Remote lots
- Valet
- COTA coordination

9c. Operational Improvements

- Enforcement ambassadors
- Appropriate staffing
- Coordination with Police Department

Strategy 9a: Improving Parking Information

Existing Best Practices

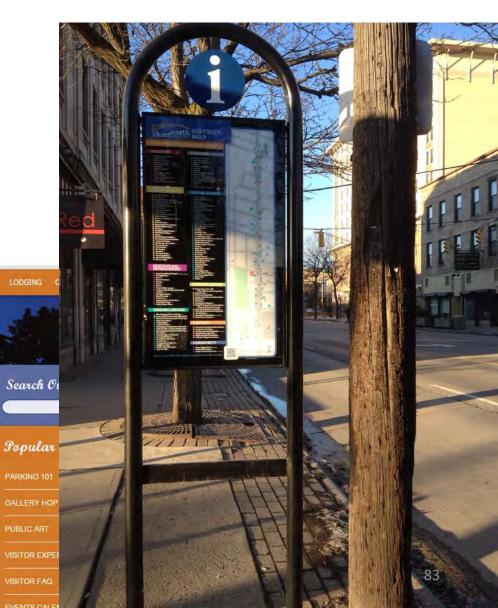






cocktails and dinner, we'll help you navigate the parking scene like a pro. Click here for the Convention

Center Walking Map.



Strategy 9b: Event Management Drop-off, remote lots, valet

- Designate drop-off zones for events (off High Street)
- Coordinate with remote downtown parking lots and private lots for event parking
- Extra event valet locations
- Remote shuttles?

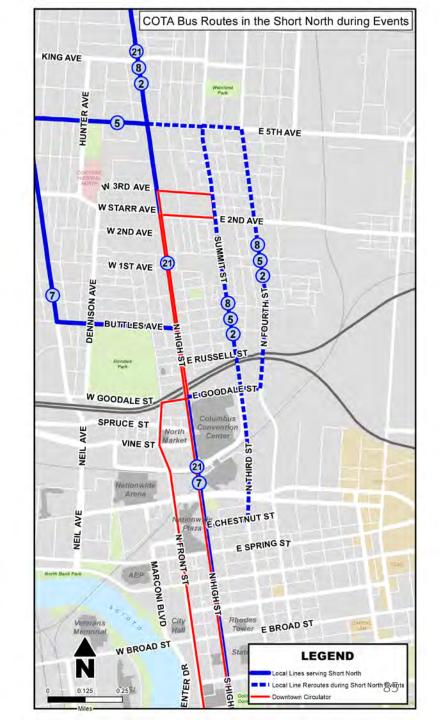
Improved coordination between the City's Police Department, PVB, COTA, neighborhood associations and Short North Alliance for seasonal events, races, etc. needed; encourage advanced notification to patrons





Strategy 9b: Event Management Reroute COTA Buses

- COTA routes along High Street during events
- Create designated drop off areas
- Add signage



Strategy 9c: Operational Improvements

Ambassadors, event staffing, police dept. coord.

- Rebrand enforcement officers as Short North Parking Ambassadors
- Provide appropriate staffing both daily and during events
- Coordinate with the Police Department









Goal: Economic Development



Strategy 10: Incentivize Shared/Added Parking Opportunities



Issues

- Lack of public parking facilities within the Short North
- New development creating additional parking pressures

Solutions:

- Identify Sites for potential additional parking
- Considerations:
 - Parking in competition with development
 - Garages \$25k/space minimum
 - Underground \$40-\$50k+/space
- Allow new development to <u>build excess</u> <u>parking for public/shared use</u>
 - Subsidized TIF funds, etc,
 - Can market rate support construction?



Strategy 11: Update Zoning Code

Issues/ Challenges

- Parking and transportation issues are dominant community concerns regarding new development
- Historic commissions tackling development and parking issues beyond their scope of work
- Demand for new development (restaurants/bars & residential) adding pressure during peak demand hours
- Parking requirements out of balance with built out parcels, market demand and overall utilization
- Lack of detailed zoning tools to approach and manage variance process related to parking and transportation

High Street Corridor – Existing Land Use Shared Parking Analysis

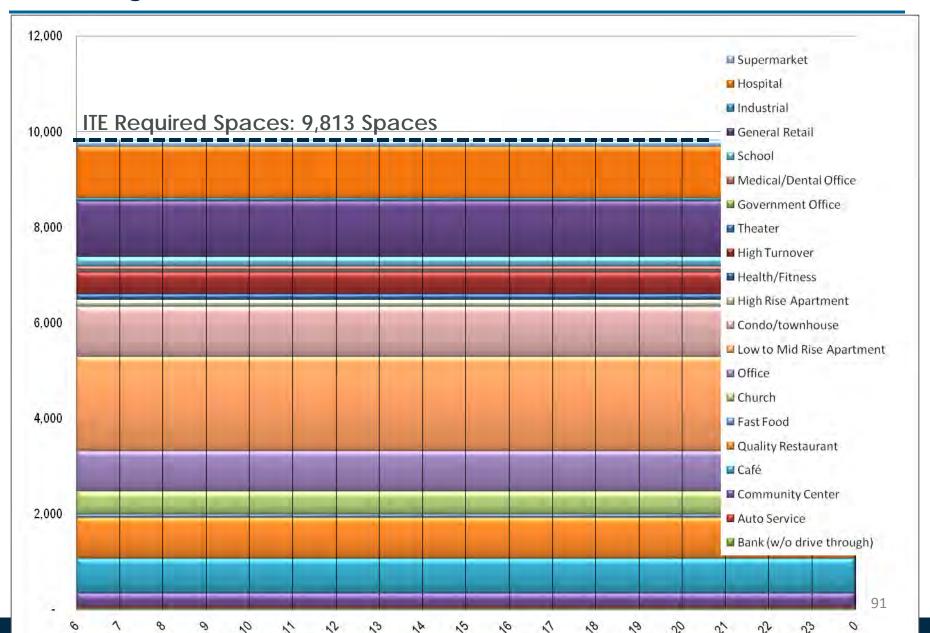
DRAFT



Posido	ntial				
Residential Single Family 349 Units					
Single Family					
Two-Three Family	394 Units				
Apartment Units	1,714 Units				
Condos	761 Units				
Offic					
General Office	381,273 SF				
Medical Office 2,5830 SF					
Government Office	5,383 SF				
Retail/Se					
Retail	511,291 SF				
Church	118,176 SF				
Hospital	428,315 SF				
Community Center	87,042 SF				
Warehouse	81,534 SF				
Quality Restaurant	80,392 SF				
High Turnover Restaurant	80,392 SF				
Supermarket	60,536 SF				
Café	53,595 SF				
Industrial	26,525 SF				
Health/Fitness Center	24,780 SF				
Auto Service	11,954 SF				
Bank	6,891 SF				
Fast Food	7,400 SF				
Funeral	7,320 SF				
School	877 Students				
Theater	65 Seats				
	3,218 Residential Units				
	412,486 Office SF				
TOTAL	1,586,143 Retail SF				
	877 Students				
	65 Theater Seats				

EXISTING High Street CorridorITE Parking Demand

DRAFT



EXISTING High Street CorridorExisting ULI Shared Demand

6.671 Existing Supply

6,004 Reserve Supply

ITE Required Spaces: 9,813 Spaces

12,000

10.000

8,000

6,000

4,000

2,000



3,819 Expected Demand

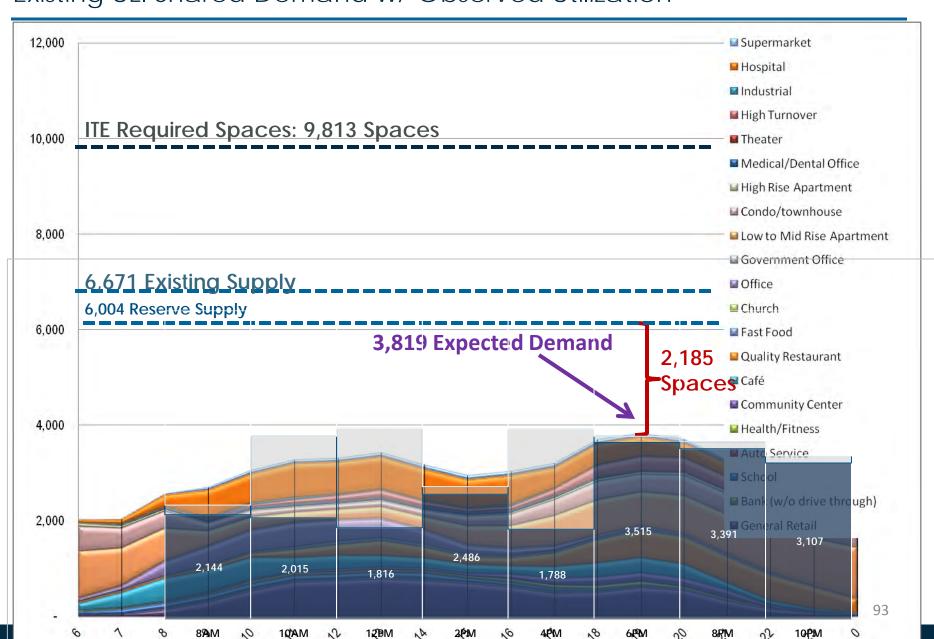


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EXISTING High Street Corridor

DRAFT

Existing ULI Shared Demand w/ Observed Utilization



Future Build- Out



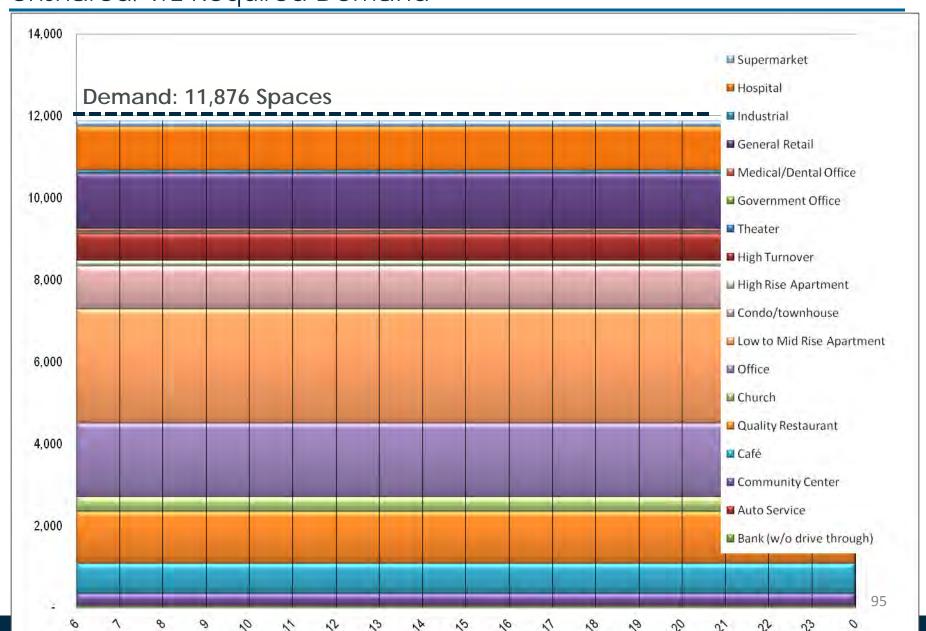
High Street Corridor Build Out Scenario	Retail/ Restaurant SF	Office SF	Residential Units	Parking
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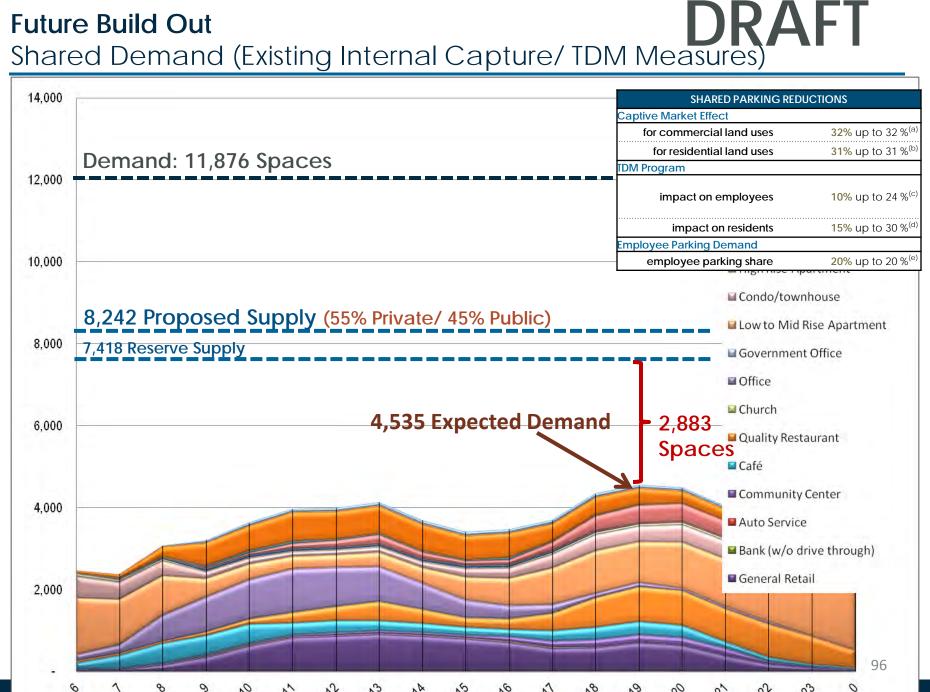
Build out of Existing Parking Lots, 1 Story Buildings, and Potential Redevelopment Site (Future Build Out)	129,960 SF	235,741 SF	236 units	1,038 spaces (307 Public/ 731 Private)
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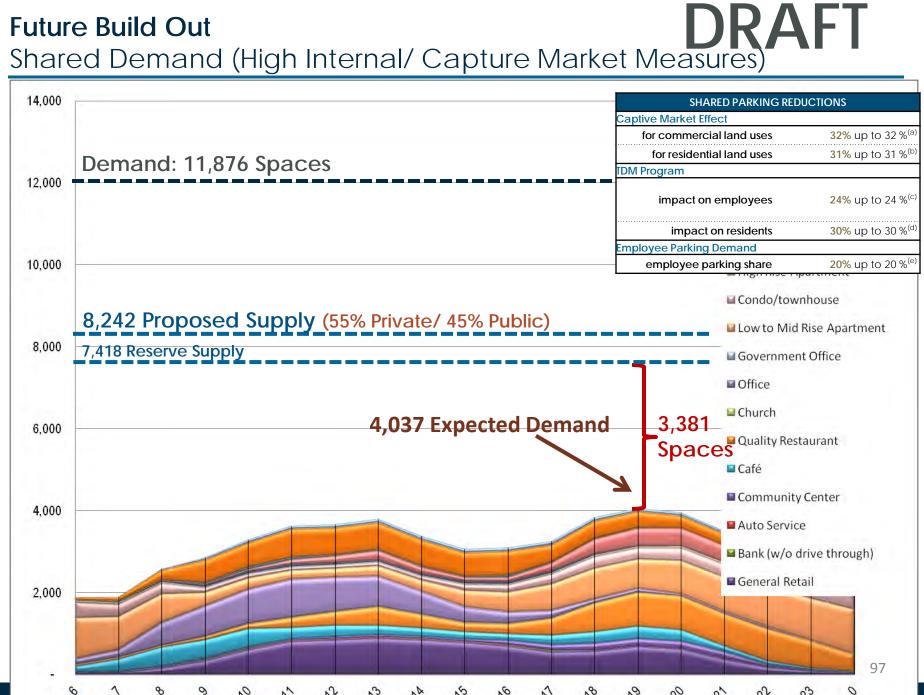
Future Build Out

DRAFT

Unshared/ITE Required Demand







Strategy 11: Update Zoning Code





- Encouraging and contributing to the overbuilding of parking supply in larger developments to create spaces for public use;
- Waiving parking requirements through variances for smaller developments or rehabilitations
- · Not fully capturing the impacts or value of parking in an area

Zoning Code 3312.05 Special parking area

"Special parking areas may be created, which are subjected to different requirements as a means of achieving specific development or traffic objectives. A special parking area may be designated by ordinance of council enacting a new section in this chapter."





Special Parking Area

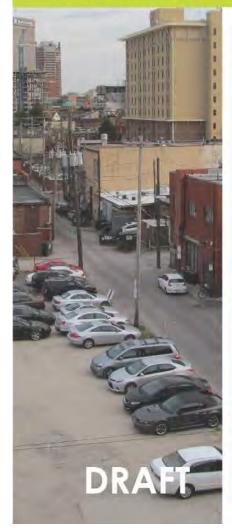
- 3312.05 Special parking area.
- Special parking areas may be created, which are subjected to different requirements as a means of achieving specific development or traffic objectives. A special parking area may be designated by ordinance of council enacting a new section in this chapter.



Strategy 11: Update Zoning Code



4. Tomorrow, Short North Special Parking District



a. Develop standards for parking provisions

- Consider a range of parking requirements
- Also review for change of use

Land Use	Ünits	Current	Proposed Minimum	Proposed Maximum
Residential	Dwelling unit	1.5 - 2	0.75	2
Retail	1,000 ft²	3.33-4	1	3
Restaurant/Bar	1,000 ft ²	5.71 - 13.34	2	5
Office/Commercial	1,000 ft ²	2.23 (max 4)	1	2.5

b. Adopt a parking in-lieu fee

- Pay to waive parking requirement
- One time or annual
- Incorporate in the zoning code
- Accommodate "built-out" sites
- Consider progressive in-lieu fee
- Encourage parking provision for larger projects

Number of Spaces	Per Space		Increment		Total Fee (sum of all B		Average Fee Per Space	
	\$	2,000	\$	750				
1	\$	2,750	\$	750	\$	2,750	\$	2,750
2	\$	3,500	\$	750	\$	6,250	\$	3,125
3	\$	4,250	\$	750	\$	10,500	\$	3,500
4	\$	5,000	\$	750	\$	15,500	\$	3,875
5	\$	5,750	\$	750	\$	21,250	\$	4,250
6	\$	6,500	\$	750	\$	27,750	\$	4,625
7	\$	7,250	\$	750	\$	35,000	\$	5,000
8	\$	8,000	\$	750	\$	43,000	\$	5,375
9	\$	8,750	\$	750	\$	51,750	-0	5,750
10	\$	9,500	\$	750	\$	61,250	\$	6,125

c. Larger developments encouraged to build additional parking to be public or shared

- Paid by the district fund
- "Privately-owned" public parking

d. Establish & formalize Shared Parking Agreements

- Incorporate in the zoning code
- Procedures to monitor/track

e. Require incentives for alternative transportation and discourage car ownership (TDM measures)

- Bicycle Parking
- Transit Subsidies
- Car Sharing
- Reporting & monitoring





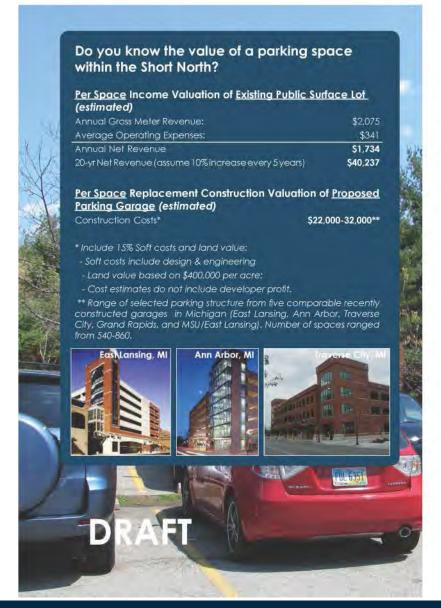
f. Require parking & multimodal analysis as part of permitting

g. TransportaTion Impact Fee

- All developments

Strategy 11: Update Zoning Code





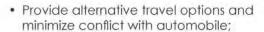
5. Benefits to the Community

- · Parking study established basedline data and community goals for parking and transportation
- More nuanced tools to review and manage parking impacts

and visitors:

- Capacity to manage parking demand via centralized control over policies and pricing;
- · Relief for local businesses that no longer need establish their own sharedparking arrangements.







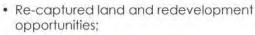












More welcoming environment for customers

- · Collected revenue could go to:
- Additional public parking in new developments
- Leasing private spaces for employee parking
- Municipal parking (surface or structure)
- Roadway & streetscape improvements
- Area-wide signage
- Parking technology/enforcement
- Transit subsidy/remote shuttles
- Transportation Demand Management programs



AGENDA



Project Process

- Background
- Analysis

Recommendations

- Project Goals
- Challenges/Findings Summary
- Strategies (by Category)
- Next Steps



Next Steps



Public Comment

- Presentation posted to website –
 <u>www.columbus.gov/shortnorthparkingstudy/</u>
- Written comments through Wednesday, December 30th www.columbus.gov/snpscomments

Integrated Implementation Plan

- Short, Medium, Long Term
- Identify initial actions and responsible parties
- Pro Formas cost and revenue forecasts

Final Report